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5 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
6 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

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8 TONY NGUYEN,
9 Plaintiff,
10 v.
11 ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN, et al.,
12 Defendants.

Case No. 2:21-cv-00134-GMN-NJK

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16 **ORDER**

[Docket Nos. 91, 92, 106]

17 Pending before the Court are Plaintiff's motions to amend his complaint. Docket Nos. 91,
18 92, 110. The Court has considered Plaintiff's motions and Defendants' declarations in response
19 thereto.¹ *See* Docket Nos. 91, 110, 97, 100 (duplicate), 107. No further briefing is needed. The
20 motions are properly resolved without a hearing. *See* LR 78-1.

21 Leave to amend "shall be freely given when justice so requires." Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a). In
22 deciding whether to grant leave to amend, the Court considers "undue delay, bad faith or dilatory
23 motive on the part of the movant, repeated failure to cure deficiencies by amendments previously
24 allowed, undue prejudice to the opposing party by virtue of allowance of the amendment, futility
25 of amendment, etc." *Foman v. Davis*, 371 U.S. 178, 182 (1962).

26 In his initial request to amend his complaint, Plaintiff asks the Court for leave to amend his
27 complaint by adding the "Socialist Republic of Vietnam" as a defendant in this case. Docket No.
28 91 at 3. In his later-filed motion to amend his complaint, Plaintiff also asks the Court for leave to
amend his complaint by adding the "Socialist Republic of Vietnam" as a defendant in this case.

1 The proper course of action is for parties to file a response in opposition to a motion and a reply in support of a motion, not declarations. *See* LR 7-2(b). The Court expects strict compliance with the Court's Local Rules in the future.

1 Docket No. 106 at 3. Although difficult to follow, this motion provides additional allegations that,
2 Plaintiff submits, are distinct from an action he filed in the United States District Court for the
3 District of Columbia. *Id.*

4 In response, Defendants ask the Court to deny Plaintiff's motions to amend his complaint
5 based, in part, on arguments raised in their pending motions to dismiss. Specifically, Defendants
6 submit that amendment is improper because the United States District Court for the Central District
7 of California has declared Plaintiff to be a vexatious litigant. Docket Nos. 97 at 2–4, 107 at 2–5.
8 Defendants submit that Plaintiff's motion to amend his complaint is “nonsensical, rambling and
9 unreadable[.]” Docket No. 107 at 3. Defendants further submit that Plaintiff filed a complaint in
10 the United States District Court for the District of Columbia that is identical to the one Plaintiff
11 filed to initiate the instant case. Docket No. 107 at 5. Defendants submit that the United States
12 District Court for the District of Columbia also found that complaint to be “nonsensical” and,
13 therefore, dismissed the complaint *sua sponte*. *Id.* Defendants renew their requests to dismiss the
14 instant action, find that Plaintiff is a vexatious litigant, and issue a prefilming injunction.² Docket
15 Nos. 97 at 2–4, 107 at 2–4.

16 The Court finds that leave to amend the complaint is improper at this time. First, Plaintiff
17 failed to attach the proposed amended complaint to his motions, as required under the Court's
18 Local Rules. *See LR 15-1(a)*. Further, Plaintiff's request to add the "Socialist Republic of
19 Vietnam" also raises serious issues of foreign sovereign immunity. *See Republic of Argentina v.*
20 *NML Capital, Ltd.*, 573 U.S. 134 (2014). None of Plaintiff's motions to amend his complaint
21 address whether this Court may exercise its jurisdiction over Vietnam and, if so, on what legal
22 basis. "Where the legal basis for a cause of action is tenuous, futility supports the refusal to grant
23 leave to amend." *Lockheed Martin Corp. v. Network Sol., Inc.*, 194 F.3d 980, 986 (9th Cir. 1999)
24 (citing *Morongo Band of Mission Indians v. Rose*, 893 F.2d 1074, 1079 (9th Cir. 1990)). In
25 addition, in light of Defendants' repeated submissions that Plaintiff is a vexatious litigant, the

²⁷ The Court does not address these requests and expresses no opinion whatsoever on their
²⁸ merits, as they are the subject of Defendants' pending motions to dismiss. *See* Docket Nos. 33,
47, 48, 69.

1 Court will deny Plaintiff's motions to amend until the issues raised by Defendants are resolved.³
2 See *Dowd v. Sisolak*, 2015 WL 6123220, at *4 (D. Nev. Oct. 16, 2015) (citing *Leadsinger, Inc. v.*
3 *BMG Music Publ'g*, 512 F.3d 522, 532 (9th Cir. 2008)) ("In the Ninth Circuit, courts deny leave
4 to amend if . . . it will cause undue prejudice to the opposing party . . . the request is made in bad
5 faith").

6 Accordingly, Defendants' motions, Docket Nos. 91, 92, 106, are hereby **DENIED** without
7 prejudice.

8 IT IS SO ORDERED.

9 Dated: July 26, 2021


10 Nancy J. Koppe
11 United States Magistrate Judge

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28 ³ The Court expresses no opinion herein on the merits of Defendants' pending motions to
dismiss.